



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 11

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: ФИЛИНКОВА

Имя: ЕКАТЕРИНА

Отчество: ДМИТРИЕВНА

Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: СВЕРДЛОВСКАЯ ОБЛАСТЬ

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

07

ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА



Вариант 1

Task 1.a.

1. passion
2. focus
3. surf
4. persistence

Task 1.b.

And the first thing is passion. Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by my passion". TED-sters do it for love, they don't do it for money. Carol Coplett says, "I would pay someone to do what I do". And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love, the money comes anyway!

Task 1.c.

1. The verb "pay" will be playing a main role. So, the accent on the fact of paying instead of working.
2. The verb "would" will be playing a main role. So, if a person had a chance, he would do it.
3. The speech with right pauses and stresses is easier for understanding and remembering. If the speech is dull, nobody will remember it.

Task 5

- 1 - I
- 2 - D



- 3 - H
- 4 - A
- 5 - L
- 6 - C
- 7 - K
- 8 - B
- 9 - G
- 10 - F

extra ones: J, E

I am going to analyze extracts B, F, K, L, C, H, G

(B) The aim of this genre is to tell ~~about~~ what happened in the past with ~~dates~~ and facts.

This extract is for people who are fond of History.

(F) The aim of this genre is to give instructions how to use or device properly.

This extract is for buyers.

(K) The aim of this genre is to fix memories to save them in paper.

This extract is for persons who write these diaries (only for them)

(L) The aim of this genre is to inform businessmen about recent market's changes.

This extract is for people having business/interested in it.

(C) The aim of this genre is to provide breathtaking emotions for readers.

This extract is for people who like be shocked and excited.



- ⑥ the aim of this genre is to inform people about recent news and law changes.
This extract is for all people living in this country.

Task 6

Fallacy 1: Sentence 1

- Explanation: The sentence ~~was/were~~ highlights that fast food is controversial topic but names only one side of it.
- Improved sentence: In recent years, fast food has become a controversial topic: in the one hand, plenty of people are fond of such food, in the other hand, it impacts on health, society and the environment.

Fallacy 2: Sentence 5

- Explanation: The sentence claims that ^{banning} fast food would completely eliminate obesity and other health ~~but~~ problems but it is false since there are a variety of reasons why people can be overweight.
- Improved ~~sentence~~ (sentence: Therefore, banning fast food would reduce the risk of obesity and other health problems related to poor diets.

Fallacy 3: Sentence 6

- Explanation: The sentence highlights that fast food is responsible for environmental degradation (without naming other factors which lead to it).
- Improved sentence: Furthermore, fast food is one of the



Reasons for environmental degradation.

Fallacy 4: Sentence 8

- Explanation: The sentence mentions that eliminating fast food would immediately resolve major environmental issues but only one issue was named.
- Improved sentence: For example, eliminating fast food would immediately resolve the major environmental issue.

Fallacy 5: Sentence 10

- Explanation: The sentence claims that children's behavior proves that marketing is entirely to blame for poor diets. It's not the problem of fast food existence but the problem of advertisements.
- Improved sentence: Children who see advertisements for fast food cannot control themselves and end up eating fast food, which proves that marketing of fast food should be stopped.

Task 2

1. Well, I can say I used to be a curious kid and I was interested in everything. Due to this fact, I have started programming in an early age. It really has helped me as I had learnt how to do plenty of tasks by myself.

2. Yes, to find this balance isn't an easy task but I can say ~~you should overcome this~~ ~~or~~ have overcome such ~~an~~ challenge by good time-management. ~~on this~~ ~~task~~ I started to maintain the priority tasks and my important



with the ~~help~~ help of it.

3. The main motivation, of course, is to create more things which can be helpful for people. Moreover, I try to remember that ~~all~~ all challenges are like gifts for us (you should overcome them and become stronger).

4. What inspired me to start SpaceX? No doubts, it was my interest: I was eager to do things that nobody have done before: to revolutionize the space. I took on the challenge as I was sure that I will succeed.

5. The answer is very easy: to create something innovative you have to study a lot to enhance the level of your knowledge. Maybe, you should be even genius (because, sadly, tests are not ~~being~~ being created every day).

6. One of the biggest challenges was the public scrutiny. To be honest, people blame other's success as they can't do the same themselves. I overcame it by understanding one thing: all what I do will be helpful for ~~the~~ the whole world.

Task 3

1. To focus on one's goals is essential to achieving success.

- because the verb in this sentence is "is", so "to focus" is the subject. To focus is

2. Barely does one see such dedication ~~and~~ and commitment.

- The inversion ~~used~~ is used to increase the fact that



such dedication and commitment ^{are} is so hard to ~~be~~ found

3. Had we started preparations earlier, we would not have missed the deadline.

- because this action has already happened and a person can't change it (so 5nd conditional)

4. The author of this article persuasively argues that global warming requires immediate action.

- because it is a fact the author said it in this article.

5. The central role of the ethics debate remains the scientific progress / a

progress
(-) It is a verb used in present simple as it is ^a constant statement.

Task 4.

1. C

1. $\downarrow$
Ann hard spent plenty of time waiting for her thymus recovery
and $\nearrow$ stayed with some scars.

2. D

2. The birds singing outside woke me up this morning

3. B

3 B I have no ideas where Chris stayed at night.

4. C

4. C
Vance is a good friend. I was ~~comforted~~ ^{helped} by him when I lost the job.



5. D

We should hurry up to the train ~~see~~ since the rain is going to be.

6. D

The daughter was appreciated for the care of a babysitter for the evening.

7. B

The machine was kicked with a hammer and became alive.

8. A

The Oscar winning actress' speech was well-prepared and showing happiness.

9. B

The boy was shouting that ~~was~~ the ~~class~~ classmate has stolen his rubber.

10. A

The young man was shocked when the teacher arranged the date of the final exam.

